

## Appendix VI

### Summary of Simile Characteristics

Table VI-1 and VI-2 below compare the simile characteristics described in other appendices. This includes the following:

- Each simile is identified in the first three columns by its book number (**Book #**), index number in the book (**Index #**), and line number in the book (**Line #**).
- The **Scene** column identifies whether the simile is a Scene (Yes) or a short phrase or clause (No).
- The **Vehicle** column shows the vehicle(s) associated with the similes. Appendix I shows various broad categories of these vehicles.
- The **Tenor** column shows the tenor(s) associated with similes as described in Appendix II. For those similes for which multiple tenors correspond to multiple vehicles, the order of the tenors in this column is picked to match the order of the matching vehicles in the **Vehicle** column.
- The **Neg. / Double / Triple** column shows identifies similes that fall into some of the simile types described in Appendix V, including:
  - **Neg.** refers to negative similes in which the tenor is described as being not like the vehicle.
  - **Double** and **Triple** refer to similes with two or three vehicles.
- The **Prothesis Type** column shows the prothesis of the simile. Appendix III provides a further compilation of the protheses.
- The **Speaker** column identifies the speaker of the simile. A further compilation of the speakers of the similes by book number in each poem is provided in Tables V-1 and V-2 of Appendix V-D.
- Clusters of closely-spaced similes are highlighted in light green or light blue and shown in thicker boxed cells. Clusters shaded in light green have similes that are thematically connected. Clusters in light blue have similes that are unrelated. Large gaps of greater than 200 lines between successive similes are shown by dashed purple lines. Appendix VII discusses simile clusters and the large gaps further.

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
1	1	47	No	Night	Apollo		ἔοικα	Narrator
1	2	104	No	fire	Agamemnon's eyes		ἔοικα	Narrator
1	3	249	No	honey	Nestor's voice		Comp.	Narrator
1	4	359	No	mist	Thetis		ἡύτε	Narrator
2	1	87	Yes	bees	Argives		ἡύτε	Narrator
2	2	144	Yes	waves	Achaean Assembly		φῆ	Narrator
2	3	147	Yes	grain field stirred by wind	Assembly		ὥς ὄτε	Narrator
2	4	190	No	not coward	Achaean leader	Neg.	ὥς	Odysseus
2	5	209	Yes	thunder of wave	Clamor of Army		ὥς ὄτε	Narrator
2	6	289	No	children widows	Argives	Double	ὥς τε	Odysseus
2	7	326	Yes	serpent devoured 9 sparrows	we will take Troy after 9 years		ὥς	Calchas
2	8	337	No	little boys	Argives		ἔοικα	Nestor
2	9	394	Yes	crashing wave	Argives		ὥς ὄτε	Narrator
2	10	455	Yes	glare of fire	gleam of bronze		ἡύτε	Narrator
2	11	459	Yes	birds	Achaean		ὥς τε	Narrator
2	12	468	No	leaves and flowers	numberless Achaeans	Double	ὅσσοι	Narrator
2	13	469	Yes	flies	Achaean		ἡύτε	Narrator
2	14	474	Yes	goatherds	Achaean Leaders		ὥς τε	Narrator
2	15	480	Yes	bull	Agamemnon		ἡύτε	Narrator
2	16	754	No	olive oil	Titaessus river		ἡύτε	Narrator
2	17	764	No	birds	Eumelas' horses		ὥς	Narrator
2	18	780	No	fire	marching Achaean army		ὥς εἰ	Narrator
2	19	781	Yes	Zeus' lash	army feet		ὥς	Narrator
2	20	800	No	leaves or sand	Achaean army	Double	ἔοικα	Iris

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
2	21	872	No	girl	Nastes		ἤύτε	Narrator
3	1	2	No	birds	shrieking Trojans		ὥς	Narrator
3	2	3	Yes	cranes	Trojans		ἤύτε	Narrator
3	3	10	Yes	fog	dense dust		ἤύτε	Narrator
3	4	11	No	night (for a thief)	fog		Comp.	Narrator
3	5	12	No	a stone's throw	visibility in dust		ὄσσοις	Narrator
3	6	23	Yes	lion	Menelaus		ὥς τε	Narrator
3	7	33	Yes	man seeing snake	Paris seeing Menelaus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
3	8	60	Yes	axe	Hector's heart		ὥς	Paris
3	9	151	Yes	cicadas	Trojan leaders		ἔοικα	Narrator
3	10	196	No	lead ram	Odysseus		ὥς	Priam
3	11	197	Yes	ram > ewes	Odysseus > his men		εἶσκω	Priam
3	12	219	No	an ignorant man	Odysseus		ἔοικα	Priam
3	13	222	No	snow-flakes	Odysseus' words		ἔοικα	Antenor
3	14	449	No	wild animal	Menelaus		ἔοικα	Narrator
3	15	454	No	death	Paris		ἴσος	Narrator
4	1	75	Yes	star	Athena		οἶος	Narrator
4	2	130	Yes	mother > a fly	Athena > arrow		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
4	3	141	Yes	ivory	Menelaus' thighs		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
4	4	243	Yes	fawns	Argives		ἤύτε	Agamemnon
4	5	253	No	wild boar	Idomeneus		εἶκελος	Narrator
4	6	275	Yes	dark cloud	Achaean phalanxes		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
4	7	277	No	pitch	dark cloud		ἤύτε	Narrator
4	8	422	Yes	a wave	Danaans		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
4	9	433	Yes	bleating of ewes	clamor of Trojans		ὥς τε	Narrator

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
4	10	452	Yes	thunder of rivers	shouting of armies		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
4	11	462	No	falling tower	Echepolus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
4	12	471	No	wolves	Trojans and Achaeans		ὥς	Narrator
4	13	482	Yes	a felled poplar	Simoeisios		ὥς	Narrator
5	1	5	Yes	star	flame from Diomedes' helmet		ἐναλίγκιος	Narrator
5	2	87	Yes	flooding river	Diomedes		ἔοικα	Narrator
5	3	136	Yes	wounded lion	furious Diomedes		ὥς τε	Narrator
5	4	161	Yes	lion	Diomedes		ὥς	Narrator
5	5	299	No	lion	Aeneas		ὥς	Narrator
5	6	476	No	dogs	Trojans		ὥς	Sarpedon
5	7	487	No	snared in flax	Hector		ὥς	Sarpedon
5	8	499	Yes	chaff	Achaeans		ὥς	Narrator
5	9	522	Yes	clouds	Danaans		ἔοικα	Narrator
5	10	554	Yes	slain lions	2 Achaeans		οἶος	Narrator
5	11	560	No	fir trees	Diocles' sons		ἔοικα	Narrator
5	12	597	Yes	man in river	Diomedes		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
5	13	770	Yes	haze visibility	horses jumping		ὅσσοι	Narrator
5	14	778	No	doves	Athena Hera		ὅμοιος	Narrator
5	15	782	No	lions boars	Argives	Double	ἔοικα	Narrator
5	16	860	Yes	10,000 men	Ares' bellow		ὅσσοι	Narrator
5	17	864	Yes	black mist	Ares		οἶος	Narrator
5	18	902	Yes	curdled milk	Ares' blood		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
6	1	146	Yes	leaves	men's lineage		οἶος	Glaukus
6	2	295	No	star	Hecuba's robe		ὥς	Narrator
6	3	389	No	raging woman	Andromache		ἔοικα	Housekeeper

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
6	4	401	No	star	Astyanax		ἀλίγκιος	Narrator
6	5	443	No	coward	Hector		ὤς	Hector
6	6	506	Yes	horse	Paris		ὤς ὄτε	Narrator
6	7	513	No	shining sun	Paris in armor		ὤς τε	Narrator
7	1	4	Yes	fair wind	Hector Paris		ὤς	Narrator
7	2	63	Yes	West wind	Armies		οἶος	Narrator
7	3	219	No	tower	Ajax' shield		ἡύτε	Narrator
7	4	235	Yes	not a boy or woman	Hector	Neg. Double	ἡύτε	Hector
7	5	256	No	lions boars	Ajax Hector	Double	ἔοικα	Narrator
8	1	16	Yes	Hades > Tartarus; heaven > earth	Zeus > other gods		ὄσσος	Zeus
8	2	94	No	coward	Odysseus		ὤς	Diomedes
8	3	131	No	lambs	Trojans		ἡύτε	Narrator
8	4	271	No	child	Teucer		ὤς	Narrator
8	5	306	Yes	rain- drenched poppy	Gorgythion's head		ὤς	Narrator
8	6	338	Yes	dog	Hector		ὤς ὄτε	Narrator
8	7	555	Yes	stars	Trojan fires		ὤς ὄτε	Narrator
9	1	4	Yes	sea in a storm	hearts of Achaeans		ὤς	Narrator
9	2	14	Yes	fountain	weeping Agamemnon		ὤς τε	Narrator
9	3	323	Yes	(mother) bird	Achilles		ὤς	Achilles
9	4	385	No	sand dust	gifts of Agamemnon	Double	ὄσσος	Achilles
9	5	481	Yes	father > son	Peleus > Phoenix		ὤς εἰ	Phoenix
9	6	563	No	halcyon bird	Alcyone's mother		ἔχων	Phoenix
9	7	648	No	alien	Achilles		ὤς εἰ	Achilles
10	1	5	Yes	Zeus	Agamemnon		ὤς ὄτε	Narrator

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
10	2	154	No	Zeus' lightning	flashing bronze		ὥς τε	Narrator
10	3	183	Yes	sheep dogs > wild beast	Achaean > Trojans		ὥς	Narrator
10	4	297	No	lions	Diomedes Odysseus		ὥς τε	Narrator
10	5	351	Yes	range of mule plowing	Distance from Dolon		ὅσσοι	Narrator
10	6	360	Yes	hunting dogs > deer	Diomedes/ Odysseus > Dolon		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
10	7	437	No	snow	horses		Comp.	Dolon
10	8	437	No	wind	horses		ὅμοιος	Dolon
10	9	485	Yes	lion > flock	Diomedes > Trojans		ὥς	Narrator
10	10	547	No	sunbeams	horses		ἔοικα	Nestor
11	1	27	Yes	rainbows	shield serpents		ἔοικα	Narrator
11	2	62	Yes	star	Hector		οἶος	Narrator
11	3	66	No	Zeus' lightning	Hector's armor		ὥς τε	Narrator
11	4	67	Yes	reapers	Armies		ὥς τε	Narrator
11	5	72	No	wolves	Armies		ὥς	Narrator
11	6	86	Yes	lunchtime	Trojans broken		ἦμος	Narrator
11	7	113	Yes	lion > fawns	Agamemnon > 2 Trojans		ὥς	Narrator
11	8	129	No	lion	Agamemnon		ὥς	Narrator
11	9	147	No	round stone	Hippolochus' head		ὥς	Narrator
11	10	155	Yes	thickets > fire	Trojans > Agamemnon		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
11	11	172	Yes	lion > cows	Agamemnon > Trojans		ὥς	Narrator
11	12	237	No	lead	spear point		ὥς	Narrator
11	13	239	No	lion	Agamemnon		ὥς τε	Narrator
11	14	269	Yes	mother in labor	Agamemnon's pain		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
11	15	292	Yes	hunters > dogs > lions, boars	Hector > Trojans > Achaeans		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
11	16	297	Yes	storm	Hector		ἴσος	Narrator
11	17	305	Yes	Zephyrus > clouds	Hector > Achaeans		ὡς ὀπότε	Narrator
11	18	324	Yes	wild boars	Diomedes Odysseus		ὡς ὄτε	Narrator
11	19	383	No	lion > goats	Diomedes > Trojans		ὥς	Paris
11	20	389	No	woman boy	Paris	Double	ὡς εἰ	Diomedes
11	21	414	Yes	dogs,youths > boar	Trojans > Odysseus		ὡς ὄτε	Narrator
11	22	474	Yes	jackals > stag	Trojans > Odysseus		ὡς εἰ	Narrator
11	23	485	No	tower	Ajax' shield		ἡύτε	Narrator
11	24	492	Yes	river > trees, mud	Ajax > horses, men	Triple	ὡς ὀπότε	Narrator
11	25	546	No	wild beast	Ajax		ἔοικα	Narrator
11	26	548	Yes	lion > peasants	Ajax > Trojans		ὥς	Narrator
11	27	558	Yes	boys > ass	Trojans > Ajax		ὡς ὄτε	Narrator
11	28	596	No	blazing fire	fight of Achaeans		δέμας	Narrator
11	29	747	No	whirlwind	Nestor		ἴσος	Nestor
12	1	40	No	storm	Hector		ἴσος	Narrator
12	2	41	Yes	boar/lion > dogs/hunter	Hector > Greeks	Double	ὡς ὄτε	Narrator
12	3	132	Yes	oaks	Polypoetes Leonteus		ὡς ὄτε	Narrator
12	4	146	Yes	wild boars	Polypoetes Leonteus		ἔοικα	Narrator
12	5	156	Yes	snow-flakes	stones thrown		ὥς	Narrator
12	6	167	Yes	wasps, bees	Achaeans	Double	ὥς τε	Asius
12	7	219	Yes	eagle	Trojans		Other	Polydamus
12	8	278	Yes	snow falling	stones thrown		ὥς τε	Narrator
12	9	293	No	lion > cattle	Sarpedon > Greeks		ὥς	Narrator
12	10	299	Yes	lion	Sarpedon		ὥς τε	Narrator

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
12	11	375	No	whirlwind	Lycians		ἴσος	Narrator
12	12	385	No	a diver	Epicles falling		ἔοικα	Narrator
12	13	421	Yes	boundary fight	Armies		ὥς τε	Narrator
12	14	433	Yes	spinner woman	Armies		ὥς τε	Narrator
12	15	451	Yes	shepherd > ram's fleece	Hector > heavy stone		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
12	16	463	No	night	Hector		ἀτάλαντος	Narrator
13	1	39	No	flame or squall	Trojans	Double	ἴσος	Narrator
13	2	53	No	flame	Hector		εἴκελος	Poseidon
13	3	62	Yes	hawk	Poseidon		ὥς τε	Narrator
13	4	102	Yes	deer	Trojans		ἔοικα	Poseidon
13	5	137	Yes	boulder	Hector		ὥς	Narrator
13	6	178	Yes	fallen ash tree	Imbrius		ὥς	Narrator
13	7	198	Yes	lions > goat	Ajaxes > Imbrius		ὥς τε	Narrator
13	8	242	Yes	lightning	bronze		ἐναλίγκιος	Narrator
13	9	292	No	children	Idomeneus + Idomeneus		ὥς	Meriones
13	10	330	No	flame	Idomeneus		εἴκελος	Narrator
13	11	334	Yes	storm + dust	the battle		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
13	12	389	Yes	oak, poplar, pine	Asius falling	Triple	ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
13	13	437	No	pillar, tree	Alcathous	Double	ὥς τε	Narrator
13	14	470	No	not a child	Idomeneus	Neg.	ὥς	Narrator
13	15	471	Yes	boar	Idomeneus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
13	16	492	Yes	ram > sheep	Aeneas > Trojans		ὥς εἰ	Narrator
13	17	531	No	vulture	Meriones		ὥς	Narrator
13	18	564	No	a charred stake	spear		ὥς τε	Narrator
13	19	571	Yes	bull tied up	Adamas		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator



**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
13	20	588	Yes	beans leap	arrow glances off		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
13	21	654	No	worm	Harpalion		ὥς τε	Narrator
13	22	673	No	a blazing fire	Armies		δέμας	Narrator
13	23	688	No	flame	Hector		εἵκελος	Narrator
13	24	703	Yes	oxen	Ajaxes		ὥς τε	Narrator
13	25	754	No	a snowy mountain	Hector		ἔοικα	Narrator
13	26	795	Yes	winds	Trojans		ἀτάλαντος	Narrator
13	27	819	No	than falcons	horses faster		Comp.	Ajax
14	1	16	Yes	the sea heaving	Nestor pondering		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
14	2	148	Yes	10K warriors	Poseidon's shout		ὅσσοι	Narrator
14	3	185	No	sun	Hera's white veil		ὥς	Narrator
14	4	386	No	lightning	Poseidon's sword		εἵκελος	Narrator
14	5	394	No	waves crashing	shouts of armies		ὅσσοι	Narrator
14	6	396	No	roar of fire	cry of armies		ὅσσοι	Narrator
14	7	398	No	shrieking wind	shouts of armies		ὅσσοι	Narrator
14	8	413	No	a whirling top	Hector		ὥς	Narrator
14	9	414	Yes	oak falling	Hector		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
14	10	499	No	poppy	Ilioneus with spear in his eye		φῆ	Narrator
15	1	80	Yes	a mind darting	Hera flies		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
15	2	170	Yes	snow, hail	Iris flying	Double	ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
15	3	196	No	not a coward	Poseidon	Neg.	ὥς	Poseidon
15	4	237	Yes	falcon	Apollo		ἔοικα	Narrator
15	5	263	Yes	a horse escaping	Hector		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
15	6	271	Yes	a lion vs a stag or goat	Hector vs Danaans	Double	ὥς τε	Narrator
15	7	323	Yes	beasts	Apollo sends panic	Double	ὥς τε	Narrator

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
				attacking cattle,sheep	on Achaeans			
15	8	358	Yes	spear cast	Apollo's path length		ὄσσοις	Narrator
15	9	362	Yes	a boy scattering sand	Apollo destroys wall		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
15	10	381	Yes	a wave over a ship	Trojans over the wall		ὡς τε	Narrator
15	11	410	Yes	a ship's timber	battle is even		ὡς τε	Narrator
15	12	579	Yes	dog > a wounded fawn	Antilochus > Melanippus		ὡς	Narrator
15	13	586	Yes	a beast	Antilochus		ἔοικα	Narrator
15	14	592	No	lions	Trojans		ἔοικα	Narrator
15	15	605	Yes	Ares or fire	Hector		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
15	16	618	Yes	a wall or steep rock	Danaans	Double	ἤύτε	Narrator
15	17	624	Yes	a wave falling on a ship	Hector		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
15	18	630	Yes	a lion > cattle	Hector > Achaeans		ὡς τε	Narrator
15	19	679	Yes	a skilled horseman	Ajax walking on ship decks		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
15	20	690	Yes	eagle > flock of birds	Hector > ship		ὡς τε	Narrator
16	1	3	Yes	a dark spring	Patroclus		ὡς τε	Narrator
16	2	7	Yes	a silly child	Patroclus		ἤύτε	Achilles
16	3	59	No	an alien with no rights	Achilles		ὡς εἰ	Achilles
16	4	156	Yes	wolves	Myrmidon leaders		ὡς	Narrator
16	5	192	No	Phylas' son	Eudorus		ὡς εἰ	Narrator
16	6	212	Yes	fitted stones	helmets + shields		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
16	7	259	Yes	wasps	Myrmidons		ἔοικα	Narrator
16	8	297	Yes	Zeus > a	Danaans > fire		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
				dense cloud				
16	9	352	Yes	wolves > lambs	Danaans > Trojans		ὤς	Narrator
16	10	364	Yes	cloud + storm	Hector + Trojans		ὤς ὄτε	Narrator
16	11	384	Yes	rivers roaring	mares neighing		ὤς	Narrator
16	12	406	Yes	man > fish	Patroclus > Thestor		ὤς ὄτε	Narrator
16	13	428	Yes	vultures	Patroclus + Sarpedon		ὤς τε	Narrator
16	14	482	Yes	oak, poplar, pine	Sarpedon falling	Triple	ὤς ὄτε	Narrator
16	15	487	Yes	lion > bull	Sarpedon > Patroclus		ἥύτε	Narrator
16	16	582	Yes	falcon	Patroclus		ἕοικα	Narrator
16	17	589	Yes	javelin flight	Trojan retreat		ὄσσος	Narrator
16	18	633	Yes	woodcutters	noise of weapons		ὤς τε	Narrator
16	19	641	Yes	flies > milk pail	Armies > Sarpedon		ὤς ὄτε	Narrator
16	20	742	No	a diver	Cebriones		ἕοικα	Narrator
16	21	752	Yes	lion > farm stalls	Patroclus > Cebriones		ἔχων	Narrator
16	22	756	Yes	lions > slain deer	Patroclus + Hector > Cebriones		ὤς	Narrator
16	23	765	Yes	storm winds	Armies		ὤς	Narrator
16	24	823	Yes	lion > boar	Hector > Patroclus		ὤς ὄτε	Narrator
17	1	4	Yes	cow > her calf	Menelaus > Patroclus		ὤς	Narrator
17	2	20	Yes	leopard, lion, boar	Pantheus' sons	Triple	ὄσσος	Menelaus
17	3	53	Yes	stormy wind > olive sapling	Menelaus > Euphorbus		οἶος	Narrator
17	4	61	Yes	herdsmen > lion > a heifer	Trojans > Menelaus > Patroclus		ὤς ὄτε	Narrator
17	5	109	Yes	lion > farm	Menelaus > Patroclus		ὤς τε	Narrator
17	6	128	No	a tower	Ajax' shield		ἥύτε	Narrator

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
17	7	133	Yes	lion > cubs	Ajax > Patroclus		ὥς	Narrator
17	8	263	Yes	wave roaring	Trojans shouting		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
17	9	281	Yes	wild boar	Ajax		εἵκελος	Narrator
17	10	366	No	fire	Armies around Patroclus' body		δέμας	Narrator
17	11	389	Yes	stretching a bull's hide	Armies dragging Patroclus' body		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
17	12	434	Yes	pillar	horses		ὥς τε	Narrator
17	13	460	No	vulture > geese	Automedon > Trojans		ὥς τε	Narrator
17	14	520	Yes	ox slayer > ox	Automedon > Aretus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
17	15	542	No	bloody lion > a bull	Automedon > Aretus' corpse		ὥς	Narrator
17	16	547	Yes	rainbow	Athena		ἤύτε	Narrator
17	17	570	Yes	fly	Menelaus' courage		Other	Narrator
17	18	657	Yes	lion > a fat cow	Menelaus > Patroclus		ὥς	Narrator
17	19	674	Yes	eagle > hare	Menelaus > Nestor's son		ὥς τε	Narrator
17	20	725	Yes	dogs > boar	Trojans > Achaeans		ἔοικα	Narrator
17	21	737	Yes	city on fire	Ajaxes		ἤύτε	Narrator
17	22	742	Yes	mules drag a beam, ship timber	Ajaxes drag Patroclus	Double	ὥς τε	Narrator
17	23	747	Yes	a ridge > water	Ajaxes > Trojans		ὥς τε	Narrator
17	24	755	Yes	falcon > starlings + jackdaws	Aeneas + Hector > Achaeans	Double	ὥς τε	Narrator
18	1	1	No	fire	Armies		δέμας	Narrator
18	2	56	No	a sapling	Achilles		ἴσος	Thetis
18	3	57	No	a plant	Achilles		ὥς	Thetis
18	4	109	No	honey	anger		Comp.	Achilles
18	5	110	No	smoke	anger		ἤύτε	Achilles

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
18	6	154	No	a flame	Hector		εἶκελος	Narrator
18	7	161	Yes	shepherds lion body	Ajaxes Hector Patroclus		ὥς	Narrator
18	8	207	Yes	flames	Achilles		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
18	9	219	Yes	trumpet	Achilles' voice		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
18	10	318	Yes	lion	Achilles		ὥς τε	Narrator
18	11	418	No	young women	Hephaestus' handmaids		ἔοικα	Narrator
18	12	437	No	a sapling	Achilles		ἴσος	Thetis
18	13	438	No	a plant	Achilles		ὥς	Thetis
18	14	600	Yes	potter	men running		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
18	15	616	No	falcon	Thetis		ὥς	Narrator
19	1	17	No	flame	Achilles' eyes		ὥς εἰ	Narrator
19	2	350	No	falcon	Athena		ἔοικα	Narrator
19	3	357	Yes	snow-flakes	helmets		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
19	4	366	No	fire	Achilles' eyes		ὥς εἰ	Narrator
19	5	374	No	moon	Achilles' shield		ἥύτε	Narrator
19	6	375	Yes	fire in mountains	Achilles' shield		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
19	7	381	No	star	Achilles' helmet		ὥς	Narrator
19	8	386	No	wings	Achilles' armor		ἥύτε	Narrator
20	1	51	No	whirlwind	Ares		ἴσος	Narrator
20	2	164	Yes	lion	Achilles		ὥς	Narrator
20	3	200	No	not child	me/Aeneas	Neg.	ὥς	Aeneas
20	4	244	No	not children	Aeneas to Achilles	Neg.	ὥς	Aeneas
20	5	252	Yes	not women	Achilles + Aeneas	Neg.	ὥς τε	Aeneas
20	6	371	No	fire	Achilles' hands		ἔοικα	Hector
20	7	372	No	blazing iron	Achilles		ἔοικα	Hector
20	8	403	Yes	bull	Hippodamas		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
20	9	423	No	flame	Hector's spear		εἵκελος	Narrator
20	10	431	No	not a child	Hector	Neg.	ὥς	Hector
20	11	490	Yes	fire	Achilles		ὥς	Narrator
20	12	495	Yes	thresher	Achilles		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
21	1	12	Yes	fire > locusts	Achilles > Trojans		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
21	2	22	Yes	dolphin > fish	Achaean > Trojans		ὥς	Narrator
21	3	29	No	dazed fawns	12 Trojans		ἤύτε	Narrator
21	4	237	No	bull	Achilles bellowing		ἤύτε	Narrator
21	5	251	No	spear cast	Achilles' run		ὄσσοι	Narrator
21	6	252	Yes	black eagle	Achilles		ἔχων	Narrator
21	7	257	Yes	water faster > a man	Scamander > Achilles		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
21	8	282	Yes	swineherd	Achilles		ὥς	Achilles
21	9	346	Yes	Boreas > an orchard	Hephaestus burned dead		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
21	10	362	Yes	cauldron boiling	Xanthus		ὥς	Narrator
21	11	464	Yes	leaves	mortals		ἔοικα	Apollo
21	12	493	Yes	falcon > dove	Hera > Artemis		ὥς τε	Narrator
21	13	522	Yes	burning city	Achilles		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
21	14	573	Yes	hunter > leopard	Achilles > Agenor		ἤύτε	Narrator
22	1	1	No	fawns	Trojans		ἤύτε	Narrator
22	2	22	Yes	race horse	Achilles		ὥς τε	Narrator
22	3	26	Yes	a star	Achilles		ὥς τε	Narrator
22	4	93	Yes	man > serpent	Achilles > Hector		ὥς	Narrator
22	5	125	No	woman	Hector		ὥς τε	Hector
22	6	127	Yes	youth > maiden	Achilles > Hector		ὄσσοι	Hector
22	7	134	No	fire, sun	bronze	Double	εἵκελος	Narrator

**Table VI-1 *Iliad*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
22	8	139	Yes	falcon > dove	Achilles > Hector		ἤύτε	Narrator
22	9	150	No	fire	hot spring		ὥς εἰ	Narrator
22	10	151	No	hail, snow, ice	cold spring	Triple	ἔοικα	Narrator
22	11	162	Yes	race horses	Achilles + Hector		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
22	12	189	Yes	dog > fawn	Achilles > Hector		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
22	13	199	Yes	dream figures	Achilles > Hector		ὥς	Narrator
22	14	262	Yes	lions/wolves > men/lambs	Achilles > Hector	Double	ὥς	Achilles
22	15	308	Yes	eagle > hare, lamb	Hector > Achilles		ὥς τε	Narrator
22	16	317	Yes	evening star	Achilles' spear		οἶος	Narrator
22	17	410	Yes	city mourners	Trojans		ἐναλίγκιος	Narrator
22	18	460	No	a maenad	Andromache		ἴσος	Narrator
23	1	100	No	smoke	Patroclus		ἤύτε	Narrator
23	2	222	Yes	father > son	Achilles > Patroclus		ὥς	Narrator
23	3	366	No	cloud or whirlwind	dust	Double	ὥς τε	Narrator
23	4	430	No	a deaf person	Antilochus		ἔοικα	Narrator
23	5	431	Yes	discus throw	run distance		ὄσσοις	Narrator
23	6	455	No	moon	horse spot		ἤύτε	Narrator
23	7	517	Yes	horse > cart	Menelaus > Antilochus		ὄσσοις	Narrator
23	8	598	Yes	ripening crop	Menelaus' heart		ὥς εἰ	Narrator
23	9	692	Yes	fish	Euryalus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
23	10	712	Yes	gable-rafters	Ajax + Odysseus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
23	11	760	Yes	weaver > rod	Ajax > Odysseus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
23	12	783	No	mother to Odysseus	Athena		ὥς	Ajax

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
23	13	845	Yes	herdsman's throw of crook	Polypoestes' throw of iron		ὄσσοις	Narrator
24	1	41	Yes	lion	Achilles		ὥς	Narrator
24	2	80	Yes	lead sinker	Iris		ἴκελος	Narrator
24	3	317	Yes	wide doorway	Zeus' eagle span		ὄσσοις	Narrator
24	4	328	No	Priam's death weeping	departure weeping		ὥς εἰ	Narrator
24	5	480	Yes	bystanders > murderer	Achilles > Priam		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
24	6	572	No	lion	Achilles		ὥς	Narrator
24	7	758	Yes	someone killed by Apollo	Hector		ἴκελος	Hecuba

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
1	1	308	No	father > son	Athena > Telemachus		ὥς τε	Telemachus
1	2	320	No	bird	Athena		ὥς	Narrator
2	1	47	No	father of subjects	Odysseus		ὥς	Telemachus
2	2	234	No	a gentle father	Odysseus		ὥς	Mentor
3	1	73	Yes	pirates	Telemachus		οἶος	Nestor
3	2	290	No	mountains	waves		ἴσος	Narrator
4	1	32	No	child	Eteoneus		ὥς	Menelaus
4	2	45	No	sun or moon	Menelaus' house	Double	ὥς τε	Narrator
4	3	335	Yes	lion > fawns	Odysseus > suitors		ὥς ὁπότε	Menelaus
4	4	413	No	shepherd > flocks	Proteus > seals		ὥς	Eidothea
4	5	535	Yes	ox slayer > ox	Aegisthus > Agamemnon		ὥς	Proteus



**Table VI-2 *Odyssey*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
4	6	662	No	blazing fire	Antinous' eyes		ἔοικα	Narrator
4	7	791	Yes	lion	Penelope		ὄσσοις	Narrator
5	1	12	No	father	Odysseus		ὥς	Athena
5	2	51	Yes	seabird	Hermes		ἔοικα	Narrator
5	3	249	Yes	shipbuilder	Odysseus		ὄσσοις	Narrator
5	4	281	No	shield	Phaeacia		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
5	5	328	Yes	thistle stalk	raft in wind		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
5	6	368	Yes	wind > chaff heap	wind > planks		ὥς	Narrator
5	7	371	No	horse rider	Odysseus on plank		ὥς	Narrator
5	8	394	Yes	children to recovering father	Odysseus' return		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
5	9	400	No	as far as a voice carries	Odysseus' distance from shore		ὄσσοις	Narrator
5	10	432	Yes	octopus	Odysseus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
5	11	488	Yes	fire brand	Odysseus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
6	1	20	No	wind	Athena		ὥς	Narrator
6	2	102	Yes	Artemis	Nausicaa		οἶος	Narrator
6	3	130	Yes	lion > sheep	Odysseus > girls		ὥς τε	Narrator
6	4	162	Yes	palm shoot	Nausicaa		Other	Odysseus
6	5	231	No	hyacinth blossoms	Odysseus' hair		ὅμοιος	Narrator
6	6	232	Yes	artist > gold + silver	Athena > Odysseus		ὥς ὅτε	Narrator
6	7	294	No	as far as a voice carries	park to city distance		ὄσσοις	Nausicaa
7	1	36	No	a wing or thought	swift ships	Double	ὥς εἰ	Athena
7	2	84	No	sun or moon	gleam of palace	Double	ὥς τε	Narrator
7	3	106	No	poplar leaves	servants at work		οἶος	Narrator

**Table VI-2 *Odyssey*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
8	1	124	Yes	mule team range	Clytneus' lead in race		ὄσσοϋ	Narrator
8	2	159	No	not a game player	Odysseus	Neg.	ἔϊϋκω	Euryalus
8	3	161	Yes	captain of ship	Odysseus		ἔϊϋκω	Euryalus
8	4	164	No	not athlete	Odysseus	Neg.	ἔϊοικα	Euryalus
8	5	280	No	cobwebs	Hephaestus' bands		ἠύτε	Demodocus
8	6	523	Yes	woman	Odysseus crying		ὦϋ	Narrator
9	1	51	Yes	leaves and flowers	number of Cicones	Double	ὄσσοϋ	Odysseus
9	2	190	Yes	not bread-eater: a peak	Polyphemus	Double Neg.	ἔϊοικα	Odysseus
9	3	241	Yes	load of 22 wagons	rock in door		Other	Odysseus
9	4	254	Yes	pirates	Odysseus' crew		οἶοϋ	Polyphemus
9	5	289	No	puppies	2 of Odysseus' crew		ὦϋ τε	Odysseus
9	6	292	No	lion	Polyphemus		ὦϋ τε	Odysseus
9	7	314	Yes	quiver cap	door stone		ὦϋ εἶ	Odysseus
9	8	322	Yes	a mast	club size		ὄσσοϋ	Odysseus
9	9	384	Yes	drill in ship	stake in eye		ὦϋ ὄτε	Odysseus
9	10	391	Yes	axe in water	stake hissing		ὦϋ ὄτε	Odysseus
9	11	473	No	as far as a voice carries	shore distance		ὄσσοϋ	Odysseus
10	1	113	No	peak of a mountain	Antiphates' wife		ὄσσοϋ	Odysseus
10	2	120	No	not men but Giants	Laestrygonians	Double Neg.	ἔϊοικα	Odysseus
10	3	124	No	fish (to be speared)	Odysseus' crew		ὦϋ	Odysseus
10	4	216	Yes	dogs > master	wolves, lions > Eurylochus		ὦϋ ὄτε	Odysseus
10	5	283	No	pigs penned	Odysseus' crew		ὦϋ τε	Hermes
10	6	304	No	milk	herb flower		εἶκελοϋ	Odysseus

**Table VI-2 *Odyssey*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
10	7	378	No	mute	Odysseus		ἴσος	Circe
10	8	410	Yes	calves > cows	crew > Odysseus'		ὡς ὅτε	Odysseus
11	1	207	No	shadow or dream	ghost of Odysseus' mother	Double	εἶκελος	Odysseus
11	2	222	No	dream	spirit		ἡύτε	Odysseus
11	3	243	No	mountain	wave		ἴσος	Odysseus
11	4	368	No	bard	Odysseus		ὡς ὅτε	Alcinous
11	5	411	Yes	ox slayer > ox	Aegisthus > Agamemnon		ὡς τε	Agamemnon
11	6	413	Yes	slaughter of pigs	Agamemnon's companions		ὡς	Agamemnon
11	7	605	No	birds	the dead		ὡς	Odysseus
11	8	606	No	night	Heracles		ἔοικα	Odysseus
12	1	86	No	puppy	Scylla		ὄσσοι	Circe
12	2	237	No	cauldron	Charybdis		ὡς	Odysseus
12	3	251	Yes	fish caught	Odysseus' crew		ὡς ὅτε	Odysseus
12	4	413	No	diver	boat pilot		ἔοικα	Odysseus
12	5	418	No	sea-crows	Odysseus' crew		ἴκελος	Odysseus
12	6	433	No	a bat	Odysseus on fig-tree		ὡς	Odysseus
12	7	439	Yes	supper time	spars appear from Charybdis		ἦμος	Odysseus
13	1	31	Yes	a tired farmer	Odysseus		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
13	2	80	No	death	crew sleep		ἔοικα	Narrator
13	3	81	Yes	4 yoked stallions	ship		ὡς τε	Narrator
14	1	21	No	beasts	dogs		ἔοικα	Narrator
14	2	175	No	tree shoot	Telemachus		ἴσος	Eumaeus
14	3	254	No	stream	Odysseus' 'trip'		ὡς εἰ	Odysseus
14	4	308	No	sea-crows	Odysseus' crew		ἴκελος	Odysseus
15	1	108	No	star	Helen's robe		ὡς	Narrator
15	2	153	No	a father to Menelaus	Nestor		ὡς	Menelaus

**Table VI-2 *Odyssey*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
15	3	174	Yes	eagle > goose	Odysseus > vengeance		ὥς	Helen
15	4	479	No	sea bird plunging	Phoenician woman falling		ὥς	Eumaeus
16	1	17	Yes	father > his son	Eumaeus > Telemachus		ὥς	Narrator
16	2	216	Yes	sea birds or eagles	Odysseus + Telemachus		Comp.	Narrator
17	1	111	Yes	father > son	Nestor > Telemachus		ὥς εἰ	Telemachus
17	2	126	Yes	lion > 2 fawns	Odysseus > suitors		ὥς ὁπότε	Narrator
17	3	416	No	king	Antinous		ἕοικα	Odysseus
17	4	463	No	rock	Odysseus		ἤύτε	Narrator
17	5	500	No	black fate	Antinous		ἕοικα	Penelope
17	6	518	Yes	minstrel > mortals	Odysseus > Eumaeus		ὥς ὅτε	Eumaeus
18	1	27	No	kitchen wife	Odysseus		ἴσος	Irus
18	2	29	No	a pig	Odysseus		ὥς	Irus
18	3	196	No	white ivory	Penelope		Comp.	Narrator
18	4	240	No	a drunk	Irus		ἕοικα	Telemachus
18	5	296	No	sun	amber chain		ὥς	Narrator
19	1	39	No	a blazing fire	Odysseus' house glows		ὥς εἰ	Telemachus
19	2	109	Yes	a good king's fame	Penelope's fame		ὥς τε	Odysseus
19	3	205	Yes	snow melting	Penelope's cheeks		ὥς	Narrator
19	4	211	No	horn or iron	Odysseus' eyes unmoving	Double	ὥς εἰ	Narrator
19	5	233	No	a dried onion	Odysseus' tunic shined		οἶος	Odysseus
19	6	234	No	sun	Odysseus' tunic		ὥς	Odysseus
19	7	494	No	stone or iron	Eurycleia silent	Double	ὥς ὅτε	Eurycleia
19	8	518	Yes	nightingale's sad song	Penelope's heart		ὥς ὅτε	Penelope

**Table VI-2 *Odyssey*: Simile Characteristics**

Book #	Index #	Line #	Scene	Vehicle	Tenor	Neg. Double Triple	Prothesis Type	Speaker
19	9	574	No	ship props	12 axes		ὤς	Penelope
20	1	14	Yes	dog growling	Odysseus' indignation		ὤς	Narrator
20	2	25	Yes	cook turning sausage	Odysseus thinking		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
20	3	194	No	a royal king	Odysseus a beggar		ἔοικα	Philoetius
20	4	362	No	night	suitors' hall		εἶσκω	Eurymachus
21	1	48	Yes	bull bellowing	doors		ἤύτε	Narrator
21	2	406	Yes	musician strings lyre	Odysseus strings bow		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
21	3	411	No	swallow's voice	bow string		εἶκελος	Narrator
22	1	299	Yes	cattle driven by gadfly	suitors routed by aegis		ὤς	Narrator
22	2	302	Yes	vultures > small birds	Odysseus + son > suitors		ὡς τε	Narrator
22	3	384	Yes	fish on a beach	suitors		ὡς τε	Narrator
22	4	402	Yes	bloody lion > ox	Odysseus > suitors killed		ὡς τε	Narrator
22	5	468	Yes	thrushes or doves	suitors' women	Double	ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
23	1	48	No	bloody lion	Odysseus		ὡς τε	Eurycleia
23	2	103	No	stone	Penelope's heart		Comp.	Telemachus
23	3	158	No	hyacinth	Odysseus's hair		ὁμοιος	Narrator
23	4	159	Yes	artist > silver + gold	Athena > Odysseus' hair		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
23	5	191	No	a pillar	olive tree		ἤύτε	Narrator
23	6	233	Yes	land > sailors	Odysseus > Penelope		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
24	1	6	Yes	bats squealing	ghosts of suitors		ὡς ὅτε	Narrator
24	2	148	No	sun or moon	Penelope's web	Double	ἐναλίγκιος	Amphimedon
24	3	538	No	high-flying eagle	Odysseus		ὡς τε	Narrator